

**Centre for Aerospace & Defence Laws (CADL)
DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD**

M.A. (SECURITY & DEFENCE LAWS)

Academic Year: 2022-2023

First Semester Repeat Examination (June, 2023)

**Paper IV - 1.1.4. International Institutions and Global
Security**

Duration of the Examination: 2 ½ hours

Total Marks : 70 marks

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Read the instructions carefully and adhere to the same.
- b) Please mention your DDE ID No., date of the exam, name of the programme & subject on the Answer Sheet and the Additional Answer Sheets, if any.
- c) The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the Invigilator.
- d) Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them. Answers without question numbers / wrong question numbers will not be evaluated.
- e) Write the answers clearly and neatly. Answers in illegible handwriting will not be taken into consideration.
- f) Candidates are prohibited to carry phones or any other electronic devices, books, material etc. in the Examination Hall.
- g) Copying is strictly prohibited and is considered as a serious academic misconduct and the University will take action as it deems fit.

Section – A

Answer FIVE questions out of SEVEN questions and each question carries 10 marks. (5 x 10 marks = 50 marks)

- 1. A civil war has erupted in a country, resulting in a large-scale humanitarian crisis. Discuss the role of international organizations in providing humanitarian aid and supporting conflict resolution efforts.
- 2. A suspected war criminal has fled to a foreign country. Discuss the principles of extradition and asylum in international law and explain the challenges and mechanisms involved in ensuring the extradition of individuals accused of international crimes.

3. An environmental disaster has occurred, posing a threat to global security. Discuss the role of international mechanisms, such as the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) and the World Meteorological Organization (WMO), in responding to environmental security challenges and promoting global environmental cooperation.
4. The League of Nations was established after World War I with the aim of maintaining global peace and security. However, it faced significant challenges and eventually declined. Discuss the reasons behind the decline of the League of Nations and its impact on international security.
5. The proliferation of nuclear weapons is a significant concern for global security. Discuss the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT) and the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), their objectives, and their impact on international efforts to prevent nuclear proliferation.
6. The United Nations has been actively involved in various areas, including peacekeeping, economic development, human rights, and humanitarian affairs. Choose one of these areas and describe the specific activities and initiatives undertaken by the United Nations to promote global security in that field.
7. Transnational organized crime poses a significant threat to global security. Choose one international institution involved in combating international commercial crimes and discuss its mandate, activities, and initiatives in addressing this security challenge.

Section – B

Answer FOUR questions out of SIX questions and each question carries 05 marks. (4 x 5 marks = 20 marks)

- a. Describe the concept of security sector governance.
- b. Describe the emergence of the United Nations and its key principles for maintaining international peace and security.
- c. Discuss the legal position of international organizations.
- d. Discuss the Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT) I and II and the Strategic Arms Reduction Treaties (START) in managing nuclear arms between the United States and Russia.
- e. Explain the fundamentals of international criminal law.
- f. Explain the significance of international mechanisms in ensuring health security and discuss the role of the World Health Organization (WHO) in this context.